

„Корея“, Кристоф Блът, издателство „Рива“, 2009 г.

*Global nuclear arsenals are expected to grow as states continue to modernize*—New SIPRI Yearbook out now, 13 June 2022

<https://www.sipri.org/media/press-release/2022/global-nuclear-arsenals-are-expected-grow-states-continue-modernize-new-sipri-yearbook-out-now>

*India's Nuclear Triad Finally Coming of Age*, Dinakar Peri, 12 June 2014

<https://thediplomat.com/2014/06/indias-nuclear-triad-finally-coming-of-age/>

*Israel's Nuclear Triad Is One of the Best on Earth*, Kyle Mizokami, 13 November 2021

<https://nationalinterest.org/blog/reboot/israels-nuclear-triad-one-best-earth-196215>

*nuclear triad*

<https://www.britannica.com/topic/nuclear-triad>

*The Future of Nuclear Nonproliferation and Disarmament Is in Danger*, Global Memo by IISS, ORF, SAIIA, PISM, 30 August 2022

<https://www.cfr.org/councilofcouncils/global-memos/future-nuclear-nonproliferation-and-disarmament-danger>

*Updates from the 10th NPT Review Conference*, Gabriela Rosa, 26 August 2022

<https://www.armscontrol.org/blog/2022/updates-10th-NPT-RevCon>

*EU Statement: 10th Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT)*, 29 August 2022

[https://www.eeas.europa.eu/delegations/un-new-york/eu-statement-10th-review-conference-parties-treaty-non-proliferation-0\\_en?s=63](https://www.eeas.europa.eu/delegations/un-new-york/eu-statement-10th-review-conference-parties-treaty-non-proliferation-0_en?s=63)

*Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons — Tenth Review Conference*

<https://meetings.unoda.org/npt-revcon/treaty-non-proliferation-nuclear-weapons-tenth-review-conference-2022>

*Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons*, Lawrence D. Freedman, last updated 14 September 2022

<https://www.britannica.com/event/Treaty-on-the-Non-proliferation-of-Nuclear-Weapons>

*Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT)*

<https://www.un.org/disarmament/wmd/nuclear/npt/>

*Timeline of the Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty (NPT)*

<https://www.armscontrol.org/factsheets/Timeline-of-the-Treaty-on-the-Non-Proliferation-of-Nuclear-Weapons-NPT>

*India Nuclear Overview*, 4 November 2019

<https://www.nti.org/analysis/articles/india-nuclear/>

*India's Atomic Energy Programme – Past and Future*, Dr. H.N. Sethna

<https://www.iaea.org/sites/default/files/publications/magazines/bulletin/bull21-5/21505090211.pdf>

*Nuclear Power in India*, updated May 2022

<https://world-nuclear.org/information-library/country-profiles/countries-g-n/india.aspx>

*India and weapons of mass destruction*

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/India\\_and\\_weapons\\_of\\_mass\\_destruction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/India_and_weapons_of_mass_destruction)

*Nuclear Power in Pakistan*, updated May 2022

<https://world-nuclear.org/information-library/country-profiles/countries-o-s/pakistan.aspx>

*Pakistan Nuclear Weapons*

<https://nuke.fas.org/guide/pakistan/nuke/>

*Pakistan Nuclear Overview*, 5 November 2019

<https://www.nti.org/analysis/articles/pakistan-nuclear/>

*Pakistani Nuclear Program*, 23 August 2018

<https://www.atomicheritage.org/history/pakistani-nuclear-program>

*The agonizing problem of Pakistan's nukes*, Marvin Kalb, 28 September 2021

<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2021/09/28/the-agonizing-problem-of-pakistans-nukes/>

*Pakistan and weapons of mass destruction*

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pakistan\\_and\\_weapons\\_of\\_mass\\_destruction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pakistan_and_weapons_of_mass_destruction)

*North Korea's Nuclear Weapons Program: A Timeline | NBC News*, 9 August 2017

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nnp\\_VB4Ef0Q](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nnp_VB4Ef0Q)

*North Korea and Nuclear Weapons: History and Implications*, 17 June 2014

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vjIYq8Yuzbg>

*Is it time to accept North Korea is a nuclear power?*, Paula Hancocks, 29 October 2022

<https://edition.cnn.com/2022/10/28/asia/north-korea-nuclear-threat-solution-analysis-intl-hnk/index.html>

*North Korea's Nuclear Program – Overview*, 18 May 2017

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gb4aOU5kcKc>

*Bill Clinton on Virtues of North Korean Nuclear Deal - History Repeats Itself*, 3 April 2015

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6TcbU5jAavw>

*Professor Remco Breuker on North Korea's new law on nuclear weapons*, 9 September 2022

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PChjUPXzjhE>

*Yongbyon Nuclear Research Center*

<https://www.nti.org/education-center/facilities/yongbyon-nuclear-research-center/>

*North Korea may be preparing for nuclear test soon, report says*, Jesse Johnson, 27 March 2022

<https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2022/03/27/asia-pacific/us-north-korea-nuclear-test-site-repair/>

*North Korea declares itself a nuclear weapons state*, 9 September 2022

<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-62845958>

*North Korea: What missiles does it have?*, 3 November 2022

<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-41174689>

*Revisiting History: North Korea and Nuclear Weapons*, 3 November 2010

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/event/revisiting-history-north-korea-and-nuclear-weapons>

*North Korea Passes Nuclear Law*, Kelsey Davenport, October 2022

<https://www.armscontrol.org/act/2022-10/news/north-korea-passes-nuclear-law>

*북한의 핵개발*

<https://namu.wiki/w/%EB%B6%81%ED%95%9C%EC%9D%98%20%ED%95%B5%EA%B0%9C%EB%B0%9C>

*북한 핵문제*

[https://www.mofa.go.kr/www/wpge/m\\_3972/contents.do](https://www.mofa.go.kr/www/wpge/m_3972/contents.do)

*North Korea Overview*, 19 October 2021

<https://www.nti.org/analysis/articles/north-korea-overview/>

*Open letter on nuclear disarmament ("The bomb has kept the peace for 40 years")*, Margaret Thatcher, 10 April 1986

<https://www.margaretthatcher.org/document/106360>

*How North Korea Makes Money and Evades Sanctions*, 15 August 2022

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TxS5-aAzBmY>

*Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons (TPNW)*

<https://www.nti.org/education-center/treaties-and-regimes/treaty-on-the-prohibition-of-nuclear-weapons/>

*Treaty on the prohibition of nuclear weapons*

<https://www.un.org/disarmament/wmd/nuclear/tpnw/>

*Договорът за забрана на ядрените оръжия влезе в сила*, 22 януари 2021 г.

<https://bnr.bg/post/101409187/dogovor-at-za-zabrana-na-adrenite-orajia-vleze-v-sila>

*The Four Nuclear Outlier States*, 19 May 2010

<https://www.cfr.org/background/four-nuclear-outlier-states>

States reaffirm support for Nuclear Weapons Ban Treaty at UN First Committee, 29 October 2022

[https://www.icanw.org/states\\_reaffirm\\_support\\_for\\_nuclear\\_weapons\\_ban\\_treaty\\_at\\_un\\_first\\_committee](https://www.icanw.org/states_reaffirm_support_for_nuclear_weapons_ban_treaty_at_un_first_committee)

List of states with nuclear weapons

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_states\\_with\\_nuclear\\_weapons](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_states_with_nuclear_weapons)

## 북한의 핵도발 역사는?

**1) 북한의 서막**

- 1956년 2월28일 北-소련, '핵연구소 협정' 체결
- 1989년 6월5일 프랑스 위성, 영변 핵시설 촬영 및 공개
- 1991년 12월31일 南北, 한반도 비핵화 공동선언
- 1991년 5월25일 IAEA, 北 핵사찰 실시(6차례)

**2) 1차 북핵위기**

- 1993년 2월6일 IAEA, 중대한 불일치 발견
- 3월12일 北, NPT 탈퇴서한 UN 안보리 제출
- 1994년 3월19일 박영수 北대표, '서울 불바다' 발언
- 6월14일 美, 장관급 회의 중 '대북 공격 검토'
- 6월15일 지미 카터 전 대통령 방북, 김일성 회담
- 10월21일 北美, 제네바 합의(북핵 동결, 경수로 제공)

**3) 2차 북핵위기**

- 2002년 1월29일 부시 美 대통령, '악의 축' 발언
- 5월21일 美 국무부, 北 테러 지원국 지정
- 2003년 1월10일 北, NPT 탈퇴선언, 2차 북핵위기 시발점
- 2005년 2월10일 北, 핵무기 보유 선언 (6자회담 중단)
- 2005년 9월19일 9-19 공동성명

**4) 북한의 미사일 개발과 1차 핵실험**

- 2006년 7월5일 北, 대포동 2호 미사일 발사 실험
- 10월9일 北, 1차 지하 핵실험(풍계리)
- 2007년 2-13, 10-3 합의 발표

**5) 2차 핵실험, 대북관계 경색**

- 2008년 7월11일 금강산 관광객 피살사건
- 2009년 4월5일 北 장거리로켓(광명성 2호) 발사
- 5월25일 2차 핵실험(풍계리)
- 2011년 12월17일 김정일 사망

**6) 김정일의 부상, 계속된 핵미사일 도발**

- 2012년 4월13일 北, 광명성 3호 발사
- 2013년 2월12일~2017년 9월3일 北, 3~6차 핵실험
- 2017년 7월4일 北, ICBM(대륙간 탄도미사일) 화성14형 발사
- 11월29일 北, ICBM급 화성15형 발사

그래픽: 이승현 디자인기자

the 300